

## From crony- to feudal capitalism: Evolvement of personal dependencies within capitalism

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### Pieces of the puzzle

- 1. Evolvement of personal coordination (personal power, personal dependencies) at the expense of the institutional order of capitalism
- 2. **Forms of personal dependencies** within capitalist mode of production
- 3. Does it make sense to build a **taxonomy including feudal-capitalism**?

# Competition: institutionalized regime of bureaucracy-market mix

#### **Bureaucratic coordination**

(coercive institutions)



- Complementarity can exist (Hall&Soskice)
- Does not mean automatic counter-balance between bureaucracy and market (F. Hayek)
- On the contrary: some imcompleteness in bureaucracy can deteriorate market (D.North)

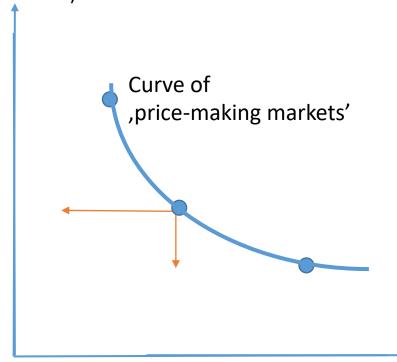
Market coordination

(normative and mimetic institutions)

# Contention: de-institutionalization (personalization) of regime

#### **Bureaucratic coordination**

(coercive institutions)



#### Below the curve:

- Incompletely institutionalized price-making competition
- personal (typically agressive) coordination takes also place

Market coordination

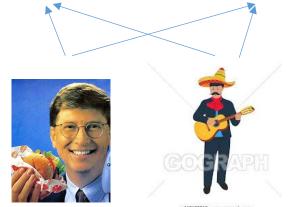
(normative and mimetic institutions)

## Competition: impersonal coordination through bureaucracy&market

Coordination through the ,socially embedded power'
 (M.Weber, Acemoglu)







Restaurants ask the same price from Bill Gates or from a street musician – regardless of their ,power' (wealth, influence)

Consumers can choose among McDonalds and Chinese restaurants

— regardless of the restaurants' newer' (wealth, influence)

– regardless of the restaurants' ,power' (wealth, influence)

## Contention: personalized coordination of price-making

- "de facto power" of actors matters during the exchange
- causing personal dependencies
- How to separate de facto and social embedded power?











During privatization, state as a vendor asked less for the same property from an oligarch than from others

depending on the oligarch's ,power' (wealth, influence)

During public procurement, state as a consumer can not choose between oligarch and others (state capture)

depending on the oligarch's ,power' (wealth, influence)

## Socially embedded power vs. Personal (de facto) power

Purchase power Boycott

Oligopolistic cartell Familism, clans

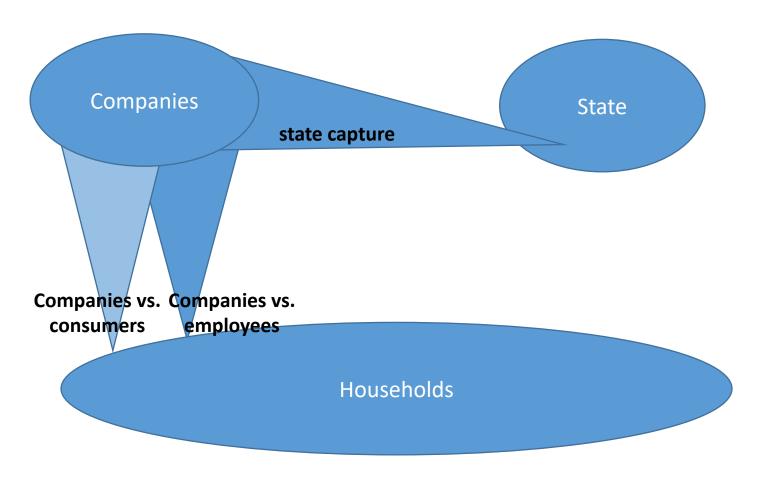
proletariate precariate

Class struggles, 'included' vs. 'excluded personnel'

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# Forms of business-triggered personal dependencies



#### Post-fordist teamwork

- ,excluded personnel' out of ,included personnal' (Galbraith: technostructure)
- Creative and sensitive job positions vs. part-time job positions
- Ouchi: ,clan-coordination'

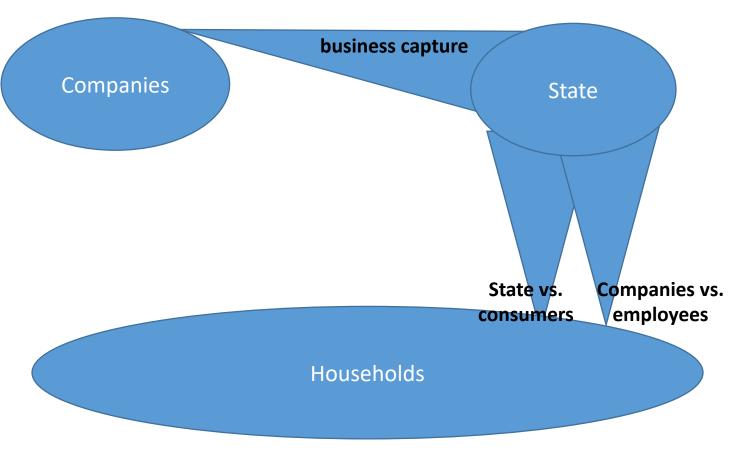
#### **Educational system**

- personal wealth matters
- personal connections matters



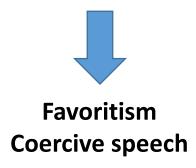
Mobility through **personel relations** not through **abilities** 

# Forms of politics-triggered personal dependencies

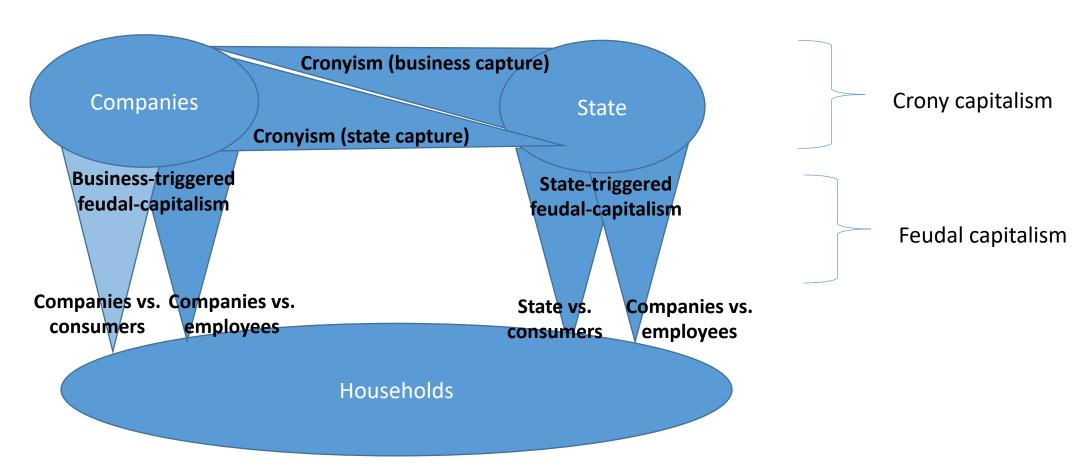


More resoursce for creating personal dependencies

More reason for creating personal dependencies (political aims)



# Business- and politics-triggered personal dependencies



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## Sources and forms of feudal-capitalism

Research focus	Politics-triggered feudal capitalism	Business-triggered feudal capitalism
Cultural dimension	Nostalgia for feudal-like ages (CEE)	Non-egalitarian attitudes (US!)
Economic dimension	Economic populism Personal management of insecurity	Economic insecurity Personal struggles against insecurity

